

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY

TABLE OF POPULATION, 1801—1901

	Acre- age	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1851	1861	1871	1881	1891	1901	
Ancient or Geographical County ¹	795,709	250,723	285,955	336,190	387,398	431,495	458,805	485,777	534,646	572,433	600,056	634,843	
<i>Berkeley Hundred</i>													
<i>—Lower Division</i>													
Almondsbury (part of) ² :—													
Almondsbury Tything	7,009	350	402	477	517	603	599	686	600	2,188	2,047	2,160	
Elberton † . . .	1,531	179	191	203	199	190	204	180	163	158	144	132	
Filton † † . . .	1,040	115	168	210	217	276	245	317	290	296	311	464	
Henbury (part of) ³	—	401	744	489	436	525	541	550	505	—	—	—	
Hill †	2,053	220	228	259	257	227	216	216	218	206	214	200	
Horfield † . . .	1,299	119	146	198	328	620	1,221	1,746	2,985	5,739	8,202	13,975	
<i>Berkeley Hundred</i>													
<i>—Upper Division</i>													
Arlingham . . .	2,461	506	571	715	744	793	737	693	697	626	566	455	
Ashleworth † . .	1,766	476	503	498	540	594	590	547	564	501	450	410	
Berkeley :—	14,552	3,090	3,236	3,835	3,899	4,405	4,344	4,316	4,607	5,038	5,307	5,299	
Berkeley † ⁴ . . .	57	658	616	836	901	926	949	1,011	1,161	870	890	774	
Alkington Tything †	4,099	816	893	1,101	1,167	1,175	1,134	1,010	921	854	818	771	
Stone Chap. . .	4,410	835	269	963	903	296	601	277	260	818	830	766	
Ham Tything			613			632		577					635
Hamfallow Tything ⁵			394			437		645					697
Hinton Tything	1,914	257	845	346	162	539	579	620	562	1,313	1,629	1,763	
Breadstone Tything	1,202	130		152	121	140	138	129	140	145	120	132	
Beverstone † . .	2,150	150	162	160	174	178	199	170	164	190	168	185	
Cam †	2,946 ⁶	1,285	1,501	1,885	2,071	1,851	1,640	1,500	1,667	1,758	1,778	1,713	
Coaley † † . . .	2,463 ⁷	800	909	1,117	1,124	979	788	777	780	735	654	618	
Cromhall Abbots †	2,594	550	567	703	761	732	766	681	669	592	606	589	
Dursley * † † . .	1,059 ⁸	2,379	2,580	3,186	3,226	2,931	2,752	2,477	2,413	2,344	2,273	2,372	
Kingscote † . . .	1,810 ⁹	271	246	266	276	295	297	311	255	272	233	220	
Kingswood † ⁶ . .	2,365	901	963	1,391	1,447	1,321	1,227	1,061	898	932	938	908	
Newington Bag-path †	2,131 ¹⁰	217	205	247	258	278	239	242	223	207	185	146	
North Nibley † †	3,245 ¹¹	1,211	1,290	1,553	1,562	1,305	1,133	1,020	944	820	801	722	
Nymphsfield † †	1,472 ¹²	523	532	462	454	466	417	373	275	269	235	216	
Owlpen †	720 ¹³	188	181	232	255	94	82	91	105	110	102	59	
Ozleworth † . . .	1,148	133	123	134	152	106	88	130	124	78	121	136	

¹ *Ancient County*.—The county as defined by 7 & 8 Vic. c. 61, which altered Gloucestershire to the following extent:—(1) *Added to Gloucestershire*, Kingswood and Poulton parishes (from Wilts), parts of Icomb ancient parish, viz. Church Icomb township, and Overbury ancient parish, viz. the hamlets of Little Washbourne and Alstone (from Worcestershire); (2) *severed from Gloucestershire*, Widford and Shenington ancient parishes (to Oxfordshire), Little Compton and Sutton-under-Brailes ancient parishes (to Warwickshire), Minty ancient parish (to Wiltshire), and part of Lea ancient parish, viz. Lea Lower (to Herefordshire). In addition to these changes part of Broughton Poggs ancient parish, viz. Great Lemhill Farm, and part of Great Barrington ancient parish were also added to Gloucestershire by the same statute, from Oxfordshire and Berkshire respectively; these areas, however, had always been returned with Gloucestershire. The area is taken from the 1901 Census Volume. (See also notes to Welford and Bristol.)

² *Almondsbury Ancient Parish* is situated (1) partly in Berkeley hundred, Lower Division; (2) partly in Langley and Swinehead hundred, Lower Division; and (3) partly in Thornbury hundred, Lower Division. The limits of the Tythings were ill-defined, and the area and entire population (1881-1901) are entered in Berkeley hundred, Lower Division.

³ *Henbury Ancient Parish* is situated (1) partly in Berkeley hundred, Lower Division, and (2) partly in Henbury hundred, Lower and Upper Divisions. The whole parish—area and population (1881-1901)—except the areas and populations of Aust, and Northwick with Redwick chapelries, is shown as Henbury Tything.

⁴ *Berkeley Tything* included, in 1871, a number of workmen engaged in constructing Sharpness Docks.

⁵ *Hanfallow*.—The increase in 1871 is ascribed to the presence of men engaged in constructing a new canal and some docks.

⁶ *Kingswood* included, in 1841, eighty labourers employed on the Great Western Railway